

Vision (development goal)

- ***Improved standard of living:*** Better housing, more kids in school, more healthy people (more children with big cheeks), more mobile phones, more bicycles in households (youths only). Maasai living farther from the edge, the edge of poverty, with a little more cushion: in 10 years, only 10% of people living below the poverty line (not 50% as it is now)
- ***Better livestock productivity and profits from livestock:*** animals more resistant to diseases, faster growth of animals to maturity and saleable weight, better and more appropriate breeds, improved profits from raising livestock (more benefits, fewer costs), improved breeding programs (less inbreeding), people getting better prices for livestock sales
- ***Better education, more empowerment:*** Maasai empowered to source the information to make better decisions: to be able to know where to find information. Community-established and funded education institute for important livelihood and land issues
- ***Less land degradation:*** Better link between livestock numbers and what the land can sustain (??)
- ***More wildlife is welcome news to community members, people look at wildlife the same way they look at livestock (as a resource):*** in 10 years, more people benefit from wildlife and natural resources (need better policies, enterprises, ownership)
- ***Fewer conflicts:*** Harmony between people, livestock and wildlife

Mission

This project employs diverse, collaboration and mutually reinforcing strategies that contribute to:

- Strengthening existing and new organisations
- Improving the information available about the trade-offs between poverty alleviation and wildlife conservation
- Empowering communities to articulate, demand and go get (access) better information from a variety of sources (researchers, policy makers, service providers)
- Improving the ability of researchers to target their research toward community needs
- Improving the flow of timely and useful information to communities, policy makers and other stakeholders and strengthening their awareness
- **empowering communities so that they have more input into the policy development and implementation process**

Boundary partners

Sites

- ***Kitengela:*** KILA, FoNNap, The Wildlife Foundation, KWS, Kajiado Wildlife Forum, big farmers, school children and teachers at local schools, religious institutions, self-help groups
- ***Amboseli:*** KWS, AWF, ACC (some), Amboseli-Tsavo Group Ranch Assoc., A-T game scout assoc., Kimana Community Wildlife Sanctuary, Selengai Conservation Area, Amboseli Elephant Research Project, Maasai Preservation Trust, Kajiado

Wildlife Forum, individual opinion leaders (counc, MP, chiefs), school children and teachers at local schools, religious institutions, self-help groups

- **Mara:** NCC, TCC, Mara Cons, FOC, ACC. WWF, MMCA, KWS, Siana Wild Trust, OI Chorro Wildlife Trust, Koyiaki-Lemek Trust, group ranches, school children and teachers at local schools, religious institutions, self-help groups, Olorukoti, Campfire, opinion leaders, ActionAid
- **Simanjiro/Tarangire:** SAHVTC, Tarangire NP, AWF, SNV, RECONCILE Pastoral programme, Manyara Ranch, Inyut e Maa, Vet Aid, Ilaramatak Lorkonerei (Community radio), PINGOs Forum, TAPHGO, Simanjiro District Council, Monduli District Council, 12 village governments and leadership, Traditional leadership (Ilaigwanak), school children and teachers at local schools, religious institutions, self-help groups

General

- NEMA, NEMC, TANAPA, TAWIRI, Ministry of Environment, NR and Wildlife, KARI, Ministry of Livestock, Ministry of Lands, DRSSRS, Ministry of Tourism, larger research community

Boundary partner	Outcome desired	Graduated progress markers
KILA	<p>The project intends to help KILA to:</p> <p>Outcome 1. Improve knowledge of where the critical wildlife corridors are, where fences are and how they are changing, catalyse the development and implementation of a targeted action plan for the leasing program</p> <p>Outcome 2. Improve their awareness about improved appropriate breeds and disease control methods (workshop, posters)</p>	<p><u>Outcome 1:</u> <u>Expect to see:</u> -- KILA members are familiar with the goals of this project, know who ILRI is and what it does -- KILA members invite David to their meetings</p> <p><u>Like to see:</u> -- KILA tries to influence the decisions of Kitengela households on livestock husbandry and wildlife conservation (through meetings, individual contacts) -- KILA committee comes to David for more information about wildlife movements, land use and open space</p> <p><u>Love to see:</u></p>

	<p>-- raise their awareness about new investment opportunities (tourism opportunities)</p> <p>-- catalyse the improvement of institutional governance</p>	<p>-- KILA makes proactive decisions about improved land use based on project information</p> <p>-- KILA goes to the government and tries to influence policy (the land board, officer in charge at the district level)</p> <p>-- KILA engages and lobbies the second triangle to join hands in joint management of wildlife and livestock</p> <p>-- KILA attract funds to support monitoring of land use and wildlife</p>
<p>Narok County Council</p>	<p>Outcome 1: create awareness of the livestock, wildlife and human pop trends and what the implications are</p> <p>Outcome 2: Influencing key decision makers at the NCC to realise the need of NCC to plough back the resources to sustain revenue generation.</p> <p>Outcome 3: conflict management: catalyse dialogue among different stakeholders in the Mara harmonise natural resource and tourism activities to avoid conflicting actions</p> <p>Outcome 3: catalyse developed of management plan for the Mara Reserve that accounts for the plans being developed by</p>	<p>Outcome 1:</p> <p>Expect to see:</p> <p>NCC requesting for more and better information</p> <p>Like to see:</p> <p>NCC more sensitive to what is happening to inside and outside the reserve</p> <p>NCC to identify its research needs and reaching for researchers to conduct research</p> <p>Love to see:</p> <p>NCC to develop its conservation related database and information centre</p> <p>NCC to be able to proactively participate to</p>

	stakeholders with land around the reserve (consult with stakeholders first on what needs to be done	carry out research and implement management plan
Eselenkei Group Ranch	<p>Outcome1: Catalyse the improvement of Livestock productivity and Disease resistance through a cross breed scheme</p> <p>Outcome2: Simulate discussions on improved revenue collection and distribution</p> <p>Outcome3: Catalyse discussions on Human-wildlife conflict</p>	<p>Expect to see:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -- visit the office for information on livestock diseases, livestock breeds and list of available drugs -- be invited more in the local meetings to discuss livestock issues -- to know more about ILRI activities <p>Like to see:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -- to be consulted general livestock issues -- livestock keepers going for improved breeds -- Accessing better drugs <p>Love to see:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -- people deriving greater benefits from livestock, increase household income

Kila outcome 1

Strategy	Causal	Persuasive	Supportive
Aimed at KILA	<p>Provide much better information on wildlife corridors, fencing activities, land under lease Maybe provide seed money for a KILA office</p>	<p>--Train some KILA members in GPS and GIS so they can monitor the lease programs and fences --Collect information on wildlife with researchers and communities together Outcome 2: facilitated community members to find better livestock breeds</p>	<p>-- A community facilitator in place that supports KILA needs and activities -- support to Kajiado Wildlife Forum</p>
Aimed at KILA's environment	<p>Influencing the government not to fence the park</p>	<p>-- small meetings and larger workshop to facilitate dialogue among different groups about cross-cutting issues and the successes in different areas within Kitengela -- as above across the sites -- Radio programme on Ki-swahili vernacular programme KBC --</p>	<p>-- support to the Kajiado Wildlife Forum -- influence the DDO and DDC about problems that KILA faces</p>