

Soil erosion control policy

RWANDA case

◆ Stakeholders mapping

a) Who are your stakeholders?

- Ministry of Agriculture
- Ministry of land, water and Environment
- Research Institution
- Rwanda Environment Authority/REMA
- Communities
- Private sector
- Media

Lever of influence	POSITION		
	Opposed	Neutral	Supportive
High	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Industrialists - Communities living in wetlands - pastoralists 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Media 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Ministry of land ,Water and Environment - MINAGRI
Medium	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Miners (They have interest in digging soils looking for Minerals) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Small business enterprises 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Local Government – Environment Authorities
Low	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Pastoralist (They refuse to migrate) - Human rights organizations (Refusing when we are displacing people due to environmental issues) - NGOs 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Other NGOs 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Environmental NGos(Dealing With environmental issues)

TYPES OF ENGAGEMENT

Rwanda

Steps :

- Research and results dissemination
- Draft policy
- Lobbying, meeting
- Resources mobilization
- Community sensitization and mobilization
- Leaders involvement and contacts

The interrelations between stakeholders are:

	Inform	Consult	Partner	Bargain
Initiation	- Ministry of land ,Water and Environment	MINAGRI	-Research Institution	Local Government
Planning	- Ministry of land ,Water and Environment	- Ministry of Finance(Budget)	- Donors - NGOs, -Research Institution	- Ministry or Finances - Donors
Implementation	- Ministry of land ,Water and Environment	Ministry of Local Government - MINAGRI	Local Government NGOs Community	- Donors
M&E	- Ministry of land ,Water and Environment	Local Government	- Local Government - Research institution	- Donors

b) How powerful are they? And what accounts for their power

Some of them are power full (ministry Agric and Ministry of Finance) because they are :

They influence people because:

- They own Funds/manager
- Access on Media
- Decision makers

c) What are their interests? Are these likely to differ across different stages in the policy cycle?

Stages	Interests
Initiation	- Writing policy paper - Research dissemination
Planning	Resource mobilization
Implementation	Soil and Environment conservation
M&E	Improve liverhood Food security
All stages	- Political support of the communities/political interest - Some of partners are more interested in Environment and Biodiversity issues

d) Types of engagement with different stakeholders at different junctures in the policy cycle

Stages	Types of Engagement
Initiation	- Lobbying and advocacy
Planning	- Stakeholders involvement
Implementation	- Communication and Sensitization of the communities
M&E	- Making meetings and reports